



AOPA In Advance SmartBrief

January 7, 2025

[Happy New Year](#)

[2025 DMEPOS Fee Scheduled Increased by 2.4%](#)

[NAAOP Breece Fellowship Applications Being Accepted for 2025](#)

[LLP Policy Updates to Go into Effect on September 1st](#)

[New Codes & Code Changes Effective October 1](#)

[AOPA Launches the AOPA World Elite Business Mastercard®](#)

[Update on Alliance Efforts to Restore \\$15 Million in Funding for the Orthotic and Prosthetic Outcomes Research Program \(OPORP\) for Fiscal Year 2025](#)

[CPI-U Released](#)

[LLO Prior Authorization Update](#)

[New Coding Verification Requirement for L1843 and L1951](#)

[Medicare Expands Face-to-Face Encounters & Written Orders Prior to Delivery](#)

[Medicare Expands Prior Authorization](#)

[Medicare Expands the DMEPOS Master List A Headlines](#)

[DME MACs to Correct Improper SNF Denials](#)

[Medicare O&P Patient-Centered Care Act Introduced in the Senate, Act Now](#)

[New HCPCS Codes Introduced](#)

[Socket Guidance Workgroup Publishes White Paper](#)

[Upcoming Events](#)



2025 DMEPOS Fee Scheduled Increased by 2.4%

On Friday, December 13 the Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services (CMS) released the official 2025 Medicare DMEPOS fee schedule, which will be effective for Medicare claims with a date of service on or after January 1, 2025. As anticipated, the 2025 Medicare fee schedule for orthotic and prosthetic services will be increased by 2.4%. This represents a 3.0% increase in the Consumer Pricing Index for Urban Areas (CPI-U) from June 2023-June 2024, minus the Total Factor Productivity (TFP) adjustment of 0.6%.

View the official CMS announcement [here](#).

Questions regarding the 2025 Medicare fee schedule may be directed to Joe McTernan at jmcternan@AOPAnet.org or Devon Bernard at dbernard@AOPAnet.org.

NAAOP Breece Fellowship Applications Being Accepted for 2025

Deadline for Application Submission: January 20, 2025 at 12:00 Midnight, Eastern Time

The National Association for the Advancement of Orthotics and Prosthetics (NAAOP) (www.naaop.org) is soliciting applications for its annual George and Dena Breece Health Policy and Advocacy Fellowship. NAAOP is a national nonprofit association advocating for consumers/patients requiring orthotic and prosthetic care, as well as the providers who serve them. The NAAOP Breece Fellowship is a paid, 9-week summer program based in Washington, D.C. One Fellow will be selected for the 2025 term. The Fellow will learn about orthotic and prosthetic (O&P) policy and advocacy at the federal level, and how NAAOP and other O&P organizations function on behalf of the O&P community—and in the broader context of rehabilitation and disability policy and advocacy. The Fellowship also includes exposure to O&P clinical and business settings inside and outside of Washington, DC, and state-based public policy and advocacy.

The selection of the Breece Fellow for 2025 will be through a competitive process using this application and related documents electronically submitted by applicants by the deadline, Monday, January 20, 2025, by 12:00 Midnight, Eastern Time. Finalists will be interviewed via videoconference and one Fellow will be selected. If the finalist selected cannot accept the fellowship for any reason, the next highest ranked candidate will be offered the position.

Candidate Selection Criteria

Required Elements: All applicants must:

- Personally use a custom-fabricated orthosis or prosthesis (orthotic brace or prosthetic limb);
- Have an interest in public/health policy and advocacy;
- Demonstrate an interest in advancing O&P care;
- Have excellent writing, speaking, and analytical skills;
- Be able to spend nine weeks in the summer of 2025 in Washington, D.C. working full-time in this Fellowship;
- Be willing and able to travel (with or without reasonable accommodations) for periods of short duration; and,
- Must live full-time in the United States and have proof of legal citizen or residency status.

Preferred Elements: Ideal candidates will possess the following traits:

- A college degree (associate or bachelor's degree) and/or a post-graduate degree (or enrollment in a program to receive an undergraduate or graduate degree) preferably

in an area reflective of an interest in policy, advocacy, law, government, healthcare, or orthotics and prosthetics;

- Significant personal and/or professional knowledge of the health care system;
- An interest in or understanding of the U.S. federal and state political systems;
- A longer-term goal of developing a career in public policy, advocacy, law, government, health care, or orthotics and prosthetics.

NAAOP Fellowship Details

The NAAOP Breece Fellow will receive a stipend of \$656.25 per week for the duration of the fellowship (9 weeks of work with a one-week, unpaid break for the July 4th holiday). NAAOP will provide the Fellow with an office, phone, and computer in the offices of NAAOP's counsel, the Powers Law Firm, at 1250 Connecticut Avenue, NW, 8th Floor, Washington, DC 20036. NAAOP will assist the Fellow in exploring summer housing options with area colleges or other locations for those with no other housing alternative. NAAOP will offer a stipend for housing to help assist the Fellow in securing appropriate housing.

The Breece Fellow will shadow NAAOP's General Counsel, Peter W. Thomas, who will assign and oversee the Fellow's health policy and advocacy work. That work will focus on orthotics and prosthetics but will also include exposure to the broader rehabilitation and disability policy environment. The Fellow will meet with each of the major provider and consumer O&P associations to familiarize them with the role played by these groups. NAAOP counsel will seek to expose the Fellow to events such as policy and advocacy speakers, attendance at Congressional hearings and other important meetings, participation in coalition and "think tank" meetings/presentations throughout Washington, and meetings with other rehabilitation organizations to gain an appreciation of the broader rehabilitation and disability field.

To familiarize the Breece Fellow with the current O&P clinical and business environment, the Fellow will travel to certain O&P clinical practices and businesses to spend time with O&P professionals in those settings. In addition to learning about clinical orthotic and prosthetic patient care, the Fellow will be exposed to a clinical O&P laboratory and other O&P business operations. Finally, the Fellow will be introduced to state-based policy and advocacy while on these excursions. Travel and lodging expenses will be provided at no cost to the Fellow.

Timing

Application Deadline: Monday, January 20, 2025 at 12:00 Midnight, Eastern Time

Applications and any additional documentation must be submitted electronically to Fellowship@naaop.org.

Fellowship Selection Announcement:

- Early March, 2025

Fellowship Term: 9-week period, late May-early August, plus one week of unpaid vacation during the July 4th holiday week.

LLP Policy Updates to Go Into Effect on September 1st

This is just a reminder that the recent changes to the Lower Limb Protheses Local Coverage Determination (LCD) and Policy Article take effect on September 1, 2024. The revised LCD expands coverage for pneumatic/hydraulic and/or microprocessor controlled prosthetic knees and certain advanced prosthetic feet for select beneficiaries classified as functional level 2 (K2) ambulators.

The Policy Article now includes specific examples of activities that prosthesis users should be able to achieve at each functional level (K0-K4). The Policy Article specifically states that the lists are not all inclusive or mutually exclusive but they do provide valuable reference points that will help members of the rehabilitation team properly document patients' functional capabilities.

Questions? Contact Joe McTernan at jmcternan@AOPAnet.org or Devon Bernard at dbernard@AOPAnet.org.

New Codes & Code Changes Effective October 1

The Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services (CMS) have just released their final determinations from the First Biannual 2024 Healthcare Common Procedure Coding System (HCPCS) code application meetings. The final determinations resulted in three new HCPCS codes:

- L1006- Scoliosis orthosis, sagittal-coronal control provided by a rigid lateral frame, extends from axilla to trochanter; includes all accessory pads, straps and interface, prefabricated item that has been trimmed, bent, molded, assembled, or otherwise customized to fit a specific patient by an individual with expertise
- L1653- Hip orthosis, bilateral thigh cuffs with adjustable abductor spreader bar, adult size, prefabricated, off the shelf
- L1821- Knee orthosis, elastic with condylar pads and joints, with or without patellar control, prefabricated, off the shelf

And two code verbiage changes (changes in bold):

- L1652-Hip orthosis, bilateral thigh cuffs with adjustable abductor spreader bar, adult size, prefabricated **item that has been trimmed, bent, molded, assembled, or otherwise customized to fit a specific patient by an individual with expertise**

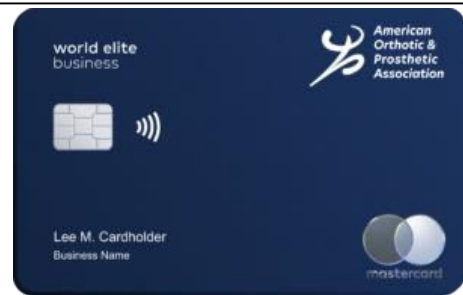
- L1820- Knee orthosis, elastic with condylar pads and joints, with or without patellar control, prefabricated **item that has been trimmed, bent, molded, assembled, or otherwise customized to fit a specific patient by an individual with expertise**

The new codes and code changes will be active and valid for claims with dates of service on or after October 1, 2024.

Questions? Contact Joe McTernan at jmcternan@AOPAnet.org or Devon Bernard at dbernard@AOPAnet.org.

AOPA Launches the AOPA World Elite Business Mastercard®

The AOPA World Elite Business Mastercard® This exclusive credit card offers up to unlimited 2.1% cash back, and the opportunity to get up to \$1,000 of your AOPA membership dues covered! Access all of these benefits with no annual fees & no employee card fees. Learn more or apply now at AOPACard.com.



Update on Alliance Efforts to Restore \$15 Million in Funding for the Orthotic and Prosthetic Outcomes Research Program (OPORP) for Fiscal Year 2025

On Friday, August 2nd, we learned that despite exhaustive efforts and support from key congressional champions of the OPORP program including Senator Durbin (D-IL), Senator Murray (D-WA), and Senator Cantwell (D-WA), the Senate Appropriations Committee declined to include dedicated funding for the OPORP program for FY 2025. The OPORP program was funded for several years culminating in \$15 million of annual funding for O&P specific research through FY 2023. Unfortunately, the OPORP program was not included in the FY 2024 DOD appropriations. This resulted in a focused push for reinstatement of funding for FY 2025.

While the decision to not reinstate \$15 million of dedicated O&P outcomes research funding is extremely disappointing, the O&P Alliance work to try and reinstate this was not without results. The Peer Reviewed Research Program which is a much larger program that has been funded for \$370 million in FY 2025 includes favorable language to support funding for O&P outcomes-based research. While this is a much larger pool of available research dollars, the scope of eligible research projects is also much broader which means that O&P researchers will need to compete for funds with researchers across the spectrum.

The O&P Alliance will continue to work with the Congressional champions of the OPORP program to determine the best path forward for potential funding for FY 2026 and will work to educate the O&P research community on funding opportunities that may be available through the Peer Reviewed Research Program.

CPI-U Released

The Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U) is a measure of the average change over time in the prices paid by consumers in urban areas for goods and services including gas and food. The CPI-U for the period of June 2023 to June 2024 was recently released by the U.S. Bureau of Labor and Statistics, and it is 3.0%.

The annual DMEPOS fee schedule update is based on the annual change to the CPI-U from June to June of the previous year and then adjusted by an annual productivity adjustment (MFPA)/Total Factor Productivity (TFP).

The MFPA/TFP will be released later this year, but over the last few years it has been in the range of 0.4%. If this trend continues the 2025 DMEPOS Fee Schedule may be increased by 2.6%.

Questions. Contact Joe McTernan at jmcternan@AOPAnet.org or Devon Bernard at dbernard@AOPAnet.org.

LLO Prior Authorization Update

CMS has released updated guidance on the prior authorization process for all lower limb orthoses, including the new codes (L0631, L0637, L0639, L1843, L1845 and L1951). Here are the highlights:

- The new codes (L0631, L0637, L0639, L1843, L1845 and L1951) have been added to the list of codes which may use the ST modifier in emergent care scenarios. When the ST modifier is used your claims are no longer subject to 100% pre-payment reviews, your claims are now subject to 50% pre-payment reviews.
- The DME MACs now have up to seven business days to respond to your prior authorization request.
- Prior authorization requests for the new codes (L0631, L0637, L0639, L1843, L1845 and L1951) may start to be submitted on July 29, 2024 in anticipation of an August 12, 2024 delivery date.

Please be reminded that code L1833 will no longer require prior authorization as of August 12, 2024.

You may review the revised operational guide [here](#).

Questions. Contact Joe McTernan at jmcternan@AOPAnet.org or Devon Bernard at dbernard@AOPAnet.org.

New Coding Verification Requirement for L1843 and L1951

The DME MACs and the PDAC have just released an announcement that following codes will require PDAC coding verification for all claims with a date of service on or after December 1, 2024:

- L1843 - Knee orthosis, single upright, thigh and calf, with adjustable flexion and extension joint (unicentric or polycentric), medial-lateral and rotation control, with or without varus/valgus adjustment, prefabricated item that has been trimmed, bent, molded, assembled, or otherwise customized to fit a specific patient by an individual with expertise
- L1951 - Ankle foot orthosis, spiral, (institute of rehabilitative medicine type), plastic or other material, prefabricated, includes fitting and adjustment

So, beginning on December 1, 2024 the only items which may be billed using codes L1843 and L1951 are those published on the PDAC Product Classification List. Any items currently listed as L1843 or L1951 on the PDAC Product Classification List will not need to be reverified. Also, please be reminded that the codes L1843 and L1951 are subject to prior authorization starting August 12, 2024.

Questions? Contact Joe McTernan at jmcternan@AOPAnet.org or Devon Bernard at dbernard@AOPAnet.org.

Medicare Expands Face-to-Face Encounters & Written Orders Prior to Delivery

The Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services (CMS) has announced that the following eight O&P HCPCS codes will require a Face-to-Face Encounter and Written Order Prior to Delivery (WOPD) as a condition of payment for claims with a date of service on or after August 12, 2024:

- L0635- Lumbar-sacral orthosis (LSO), sagittal-coronal control, lumbar flexion, rigid posterior frame/panel(s), lateral articulating design to flex the lumbar spine, posterior extends from sacrococcygeal junction to T-9 vertebra, lateral strength provided by rigid lateral frame/panel(s), produces intracavitary pressure to reduce load on intervertebral discs, includes straps, closures, may include padding, anterior panel, pendulous abdomen design, prefabricated, includes fitting and adjustment
- L0636- Lumbar-sacral orthosis (LSO), sagittal-coronal control, lumbar flexion, rigid posterior frame/panels, lateral articulating design to flex the lumbar spine, posterior extends from sacrococcygeal junction to T-9 vertebra, lateral strength provided by rigid

lateral frame/panels, produces intracavitary pressure to reduce load on intervertebral discs, includes straps, closures, may include padding, anterior panel, pendulous abdomen design, custom fabricated

- L0638- Lumbar-sacral orthosis (LSO), sagittal-coronal control, with rigid anterior and posterior frame/panels, posterior extends from sacrococcygeal junction to T-9 vertebra, lateral strength provided by rigid lateral frame/panels, produces intracavitary pressure to reduce load on intervertebral discs, includes straps, closures, may include padding, shoulder straps, pendulous abdomen design, custom fabricated
- L0639- Lumbar-sacral orthosis (LSO), sagittal-coronal control, rigid shell(s)/panel(s), posterior extends from sacrococcygeal junction to T-9 vertebra, anterior extends from symphysis pubis to xyphoid, produces intracavitary pressure to reduce load on the intervertebral discs, overall strength is provided by overlapping rigid material and stabilizing closures, includes straps, closures, may include soft interface, pendulous abdomen design, prefabricated item that has been trimmed, bent, molded, assembled, or otherwise customized to fit a specific patient by an individual with expertise
- L0640- Lumbar-sacral orthosis (LSO), sagittal-coronal control, rigid shell(s)/panel(s), posterior extends from sacrococcygeal junction to T-9 vertebra, anterior extends from symphysis pubis to xiphoid, produces intracavitary pressure to reduce load on the intervertebral discs, overall strength is provided by overlapping rigid material and stabilizing closures, includes straps, closures, may include soft interface, pendulous abdomen design, custom fabricated
- L0651- Lumbar-sacral orthosis (LSO), sagittal-coronal control, rigid shell(s)/panel(s), posterior extends from sacrococcygeal junction to T-9 vertebra, anterior extends from symphysis pubis to xyphoid, produces intracavitary pressure to reduce load on the intervertebral discs, overall strength is provided by overlapping rigid material and stabilizing closures, includes straps, closures, may include soft interface, pendulous abdomen design, prefabricated, off-the-shelf
- L1845- Knee orthosis (KO), double upright, thigh and calf, with adjustable flexion and extension joint (unicentric or polycentric), medial-lateral and rotation control, with or without varus/valgus adjustment, prefabricated item that has been trimmed, bent, molded, assembled, or otherwise customized to fit a specific patient by an individual with expertise
- L1852- Knee orthosis (KO), double upright, thigh and calf, with adjustable flexion and extension joint (unicentric or polycentric), medial-lateral and rotation control, with or without varus/valgus adjustment, prefabricated, off-the-shelf

CMS also announced that the code L1833, (KO, adjustable knee joints (unicentric or polycentric), positional orthosis, rigid support, prefabricated, off-the shelf), has been

removed from the current list of codes requiring a Face-to-Face Encounter and WOPD as a condition of payment for claims with a date of service on or after August 12, 2024

View the complete list of codes requiring a Face-to-Face Encounter and WOPD [here](#).

Questions regarding these updates may be directed to Joe McTernan at jmcternan@aopanet.org or Devon Bernard at dbernard@aopanet.org .

Medicare Expands Prior Authorization

The Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services (CMS) has announced that the following six O&P HCPCS codes will require Medicare Prior Authorization nationwide for claims with a date of service on or after August 12, 2024:

- L0631- Lumbar-sacral orthosis (LSO), sagittal control, with rigid anterior and posterior panels, posterior extends from sacrococcygeal junction to T-9 vertebra, produces intracavitary pressure to reduce load on the intervertebral discs, includes straps, closures, may include padding, shoulder straps, pendulous abdomen design, prefabricated item that has been trimmed, bent, molded, assembled, or otherwise customized to fit a specific patient by an individual with expertise
- L0637- Lumbar-sacral orthosis (LSO), sagittal-coronal control, with rigid anterior and posterior frame/panels, posterior extends from sacrococcygeal junction to T-9 vertebra, lateral strength provided by rigid lateral frame/panels, produces intracavitary pressure to reduce load on intervertebral discs, includes straps, closures, may include padding, shoulder straps, pendulous abdomen design, prefabricated item that has been trimmed, bent, molded, assembled, or otherwise customized to fit a specific patient by an individual with expertise
- L0639- Lumbar-sacral orthosis (LSO), sagittal-coronal control, rigid shell(s)/panel(s), posterior extends from sacrococcygeal junction to T-9 vertebra, anterior extends from symphysis pubis to xyphoid, produces intracavitary pressure to reduce load on the intervertebral discs, overall strength is provided by overlapping rigid material and stabilizing closures, includes straps, closures, may include soft interface, pendulous abdomen design, prefabricated item that has been trimmed, bent, molded, assembled, or otherwise customized to fit a specific patient by an individual with expertise
- L1843- Knee orthosis (KO), single upright, thigh and calf, with adjustable flexion and extension joint (unicentric or polycentric), medial-lateral and rotation control, with or without varus/valgus adjustment, prefabricated item that has been trimmed, bent, molded, assembled, or otherwise customized to fit a specific patient by an individual with expertise.
- L1845- Knee orthosis (KO), double upright, thigh and calf, with adjustable flexion and extension joint (unicentric or polycentric), medial-lateral and rotation control, with or without varus/valgus adjustment, prefabricated item that has been trimmed,

bent, molded, assembled, or otherwise customized to fit a specific patient by an individual with expertise.

- L1951- Ankle foot orthosis (AFO), spiral, (institute of rehabilitative medicine type), plastic or other material, prefabricated, includes fitting and adjustment announced.

In addition, for claims with a date of service on or after August 12, 2024 code L1833, (KO adjustable knee joints (unicentric or polycentric), positional orthosis, rigid support, prefabricated, off-the shelf), will no longer require Prior Authorization as a condition of payment. View the current list of codes requiring Prior Authorization [here](#).

Questions regarding these updates may be directed to Joe McTernan at jmcternan@aopanet.org or Devon Bernard at dbernard@aopanet.org.

Medicare Expands the DMEPOS Master List

On May 13, 2024, the Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services (CMS) announced that they were adding 11 O&P codes to the Master List of DMEPOS Items Potentially Subject to Conditions of Payment such as Prior Authorization, Written Orders Prior to Delivery (WOPD) and/or Face-to-Face Encounters with a prescribing physician. It is important to remember that inclusion on the Master List does not mean that a Face-to-Face Encounter, WOPD or Prior Authorization is required, it only means that the codes may be selected for either requirement in the future.

The 11 O&P codes added to the Master list are L0457, L1681, L2006, L2280, L3761 L4000, L5615, L5926, L5991, L6026, and L7366. CMS also removed the code L1833 from the Master List. View the complete Master List [here](#).

Questions regarding the updated Master List may be directed to Joe McTernan at jmcternan@aopanet.org or Devon Bernard at dbernard@aopanet.org.

DME MACs to Correct Improper SNF Denials

AOPA was informed by several members that they had received denials and recoupment requests for prosthetic claims for patients in a Part A SNF stay. The claims were being denied, stating that the SNF is responsible for payment and not Medicare. AOPA worked with the DME MACs to research and resolve these improper SNF denials and recoupments. The DME MACs determined that CMS accidentally removed some prosthetic HCPCS codes from SNF consolidated billing exemption list.

The DME MACs stated that they are identifying claims effected by this error and will reprocess those claims. If you have any claims impacted by this processing error, that have not been reprocessed, please let us know.

Questions? Contact Joe McTernan at jmcternan@aopanet.org or Devon Bernard at

dbernard@aopanet.org.

Medicare O&P Patient-Centered Care Act Introduced in the Senate, Act Now

On March 19, the Medicare O&P Patient-Centered Care Act (S. 3977) was introduced in the U.S. Senate. This bipartisan legislation would improve access to, and quality of, orthotic and prosthetic care while simultaneously combating fraud and abuse from those outside the profession.

The legislation was introduced in the House in July 2023 and now has 35 co-sponsors.

Its three major provisions include: prohibiting “drop shipping” of custom orthoses and prostheses to Medicare beneficiaries; ensuring Medicare beneficiaries can access the full range of orthotic care from one O&P practitioner rather than requiring patients to visit multiple providers when the treating orthotist or prosthetist does not have a competitive bidding contract and; ensuring Medicare beneficiaries can access replacement custom-fitted and custom-fabricated orthoses when a change in their condition or clinical needs occurs.

To move this legislation forward, we need to garner as much support as possible for it. Please write your Senators and urge them to support this important legislation - simply enter your information on the AOPAvotes platform, personalize it to tell YOUR story - and click send.

Finally, as you are using the AOPAvotes platform to send letters, be sure to utilize the automated Twitter campaign. Every Member of Congress has a Twitter account making it a great way to ask for their support.

[ACT NOW](#)

New HCPCS Codes Announced

The Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services (CMS) have just released their final determinations from the Second Biannual 2023 Healthcare Common Procedure Coding System (HCPCS) code application meetings.

The final determinations resulted in three new HCPCS codes which will be active and valid for claims with dates of service on or after April 1, 2024.

New Code as of 04/01/2024	Code Descriptor
--------------------------------------	------------------------

L1320	Thoracic, pectus carinatum orthosis, sternal compression, rigid circumferential frame with anterior and posterior rigid pads, custom fabricated
L5841	Addition, endoskeletal knee-shin system, polycentric, pneumatic swing, and stance phase control
L5783	Addition to lower extremity, user adjustable, mechanical, residual limb volume management system

In addition CMS finally released fee schedule amounts for the codes L8701(Powered upper extremity range of motion assist device, elbow, wrist, hand with single or double upright(s), includes microprocessor, sensors, all components and accessories, custom fabricated) and L8702 (Powered upper extremity range of motion assist device, elbow, wrist, hand, finger, single or double upright(s), includes microprocessor, sensors, all components and accessories, custom fabricated). The L8701 has an average 2024 fee schedule amount of \$33,480.90.The L8702, has an average 2024 fee schedule amount of \$65,871.74. The new fee schedule amounts will be effective for claims with a date of service on or after April 1, 2024.

Questions? Contact Joe McTernan at jmcternan@AOPAnet.org or Devon Bernard at dbernard@AOPAnet.org.

Survey Socket Guidance Workgroup Publishes White

Currently, no guidelines exist to test the mechanical strength of prosthetic sockets. To address this, AOPA established the Socket Guidance Workgroup which consists of multidisciplinary experts from various countries and backgrounds.

To address the knowledge gaps, the Workgroup undertook a critical analysis regarding the requirements for mechanical testing of lower limb prosthetic sockets and developed recommended potential solutions for each gap. The identified gaps were: i) the shape and composition of a mock residual limb, to support and generate realistic stresses within the socket; ii) alignment of the socket; iii) selection and requirements of accessory components; and iv) test conditions and acceptance criteria.

The intent is for the recommendations to support established researchers, PhD students, and Master's students in addressing these knowledge gaps and reporting back to the Workgroup. With AOPA's support, the Workgroup is building and maintaining a database to house the findings.

A full-length white paper and introductory editorial detailing the gaps and recommendations were recently published in Prosthetics and Orthotics International.

[Full-length white paper](#)

[Editorial](#)

Project authors: Francesca Gariboldi, Andrea Cutti, Jeff Erenstone, Stefania Fatone, Eric Nickel, Saeed Zahedi, Joshua Steer, Alex Dickinson.

Upcoming Events

September 3-6, 2025

2025 National Assembly

[Save the Date](#)

[See AOPA's Education Calendar](#)